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ABSTRACT

This working bibliography was compiled as part of an extensive review of instruments used for assessing behavioral and emotional disorders in persons with mental retardation. The literature search went back to the early 1970s and included computer searches as well as survey responses from 50 prominent workers in the field, responses from professional societies, and reviews of prominent journals in the mental retardation field. All publications that addressed mental retardation in conjunction with a behavioral, psychiatric, or emotional disorder were included. Reports describing instruments or critiquing instruments for assessing psychopathology or behavior disorders in mental retardation were included. In some cases these involved instruments that primarily concerned adaptive behavior; however, if such tools included one or more dimensions of maladaptive behavior, they were incorporated into the bibliography. Papers that primarily discussed the use of a treatment modality in managing psychiatric, behavioral, or emotional disorders were specifically not included. Articles addressing differential diagnosis were included, whereas papers not clearly pertinent to such diagnostic issues were excluded. Emphasis is on description, assessment, and epidemiology of psychiatric, behavior, or emotional problems in mentally retarded persons rather than treatment of such persons. The bibliography contains only publications in English, from 1970 through 1990 (with a few earlier exceptions). In all, 526 references are listed. (SLD)

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WORKING BIBLIOGRAPHY ON BEHAVIORAL AND EMOTIONAL DISORDERS AND ASSESSMENT INSTRUMENTS IN MENTAL RETARDATION

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Working Bibliography on Behavioral and Emotional Disorders and Assessment Instruments in Mental Retardation

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Preface

This working bibliography was compiled as part of an extensive review of instruments used for assessing behavioral and emotional disorders in persons with mental retardation. The project was funded as a professional services contact by the National Institute of Mental Health to the author. The search that produced this bibliography was carried out to uncover relevant diagnostic and screening instruments used to assess psychiatric, behavioral, and emotional disorders in persons with mental retardation (Aman, 1991).

The literature search went back to the early 1970s and included Medline, BRS (Psych Info), and BRS Health Instruments File Database computer searches. However, our knowledge of the area soon showed that computer searches alone were inadequate to capture a large segment of the literature on behavioral/emotional disorders in this population. Therefore, the search was augmented by (a) personal letters to 50 prominent workers in the field, (b) public appeals for relevant materials from a number of societies and associations concerned with mentally retarded populations (see Aman, 1991), and (c) visual inspection of recent issues of prominent journals in the mental retardation field. Furthermore, the reference sections of all papers that were located were scrutinized for additional relevant publications, and these papers were added to the Working Bibliography if they did not already appear here.

All publications that addressed the topic of mental retardation in conjunction with a behavioral, psychiatric, or emotional disorder (i.e., what is known in the field as a "dual diagnosis") were included. In addition, reports that described instruments or provided critiques of such instruments for assessing psychopathology or behavior disorders in mental retardation were also included. In some cases these involved instruments that primarily concerned adaptive behavior, but if such tools included one or more dimensions of maladaptive behavior, they were incorporated into the bibliography. This is in keeping with the emphasis of the companion review leading to this bibliography. Papers that primarily discussed the use of a *treatment* modality (e.g., pharmacological, behavioral, psychodynamic) in managing psychiatric, behavioral, or emotional disorders were specifically *not* included. Papers that described Alzheimer's disease, autism, and criminal behavior in mentally retarded persons posed special problems in deciding whether they should be included. It often was not clear whether these publications elucidated issues relevant to the assessment of psychopathology in people with mental retardation. In general, articles that appeared to address differential diagnosis were included in this

bibliography, whereas papers not clearly pertinent to such diagnostic issues were excluded. Inevitably, this entailed a degree of judgment concerning these articles, especially those on autism.

Thus, the emphasis here was on the description, assessment, and epidemiology of psychiatric, behavior, or emotional problems in mentally retarded persons rather than on the treatment of such persons. This bibliography contains publications printed in English only and extending from 1970 through 1990. However, a few publications that were pertinent to the development of instruments for assessing behavioral or emotional disorders were retained even if they were published before 1970.

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